

# StoneX<sup>™</sup>

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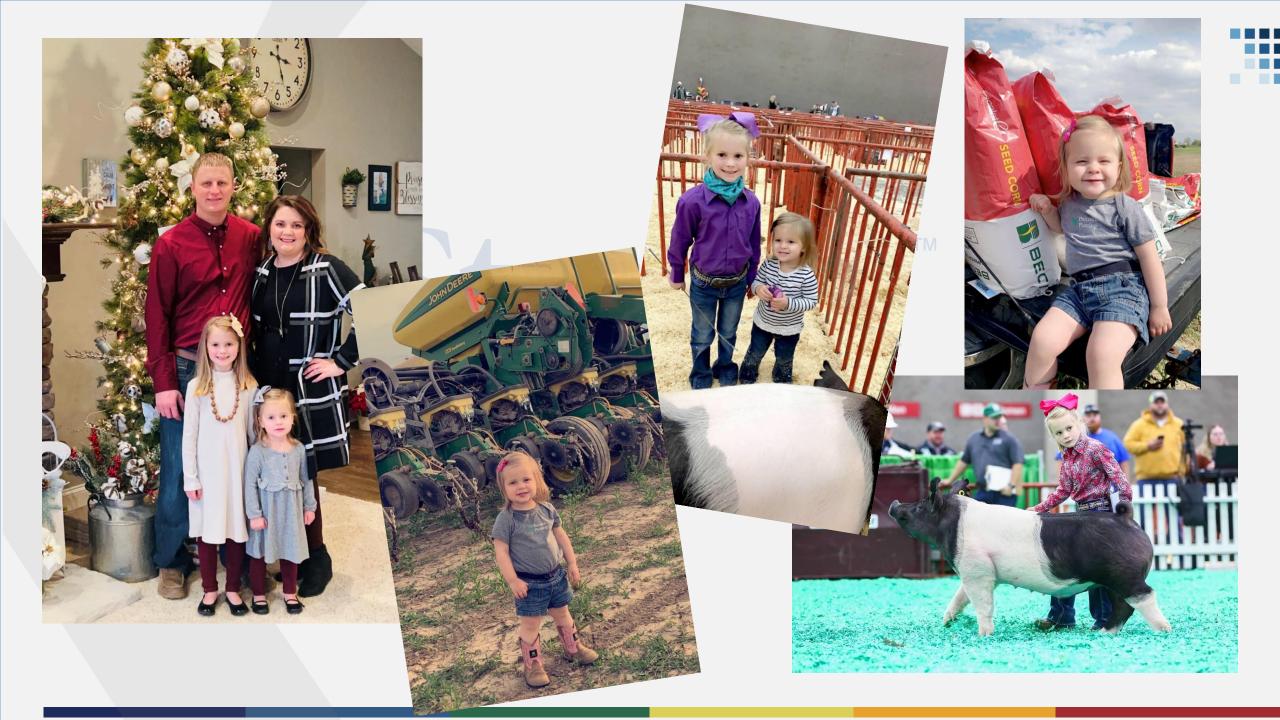
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# What will the wheel turn to in 2022?



Source: Speaker's wild @^\$ guess

#### USDA January Report Beans

2021 Crop

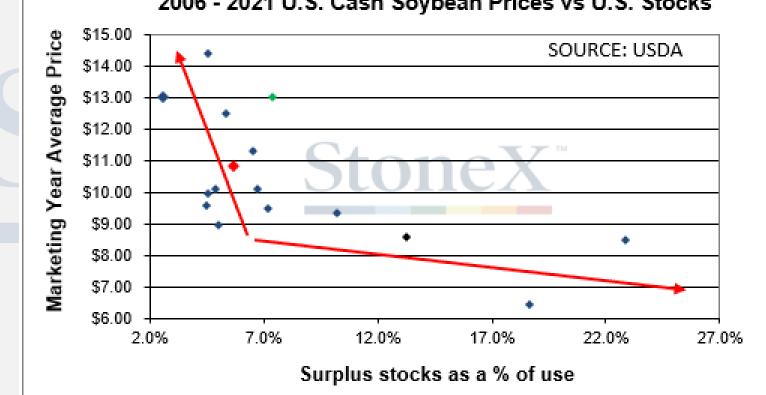
	JAN	FEB	
	USDA	USDA	
	21/22	21/22	
Planted	87.2	87.2	
Harvested	86.3	86.3	
Yield	51.4	51.4	
Carry-in	257	257	
Imports	15	15	
<b>Production</b>	<u>4435</u>	<u>4435</u>	
Total Supply	4707	4707	
Crush	2190	2215	
Exports	2050	2050	
Seed	102	102	
<u>Residual</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>16</u>	
Total Use	4357	4357	
Carryout	350	325	
Carryout/Use	8.0%	7.5%	



# USDA January Report Beans

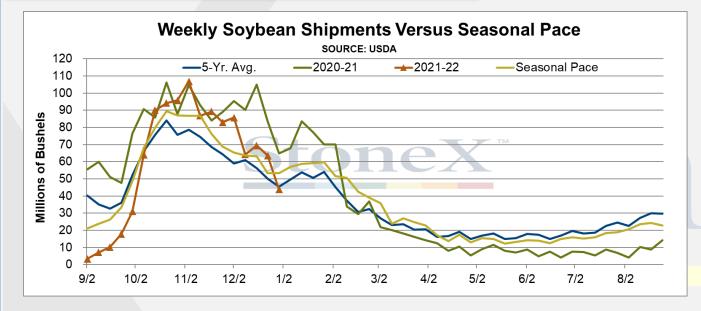
2021 Crop





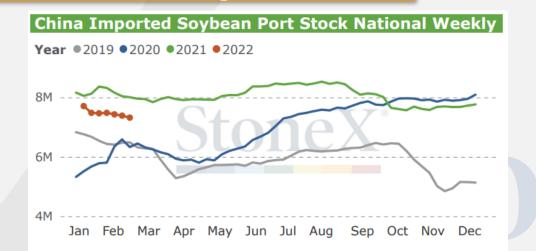
2006 - 2021 U.S. Cash Soybean Prices vs U.S. Stocks







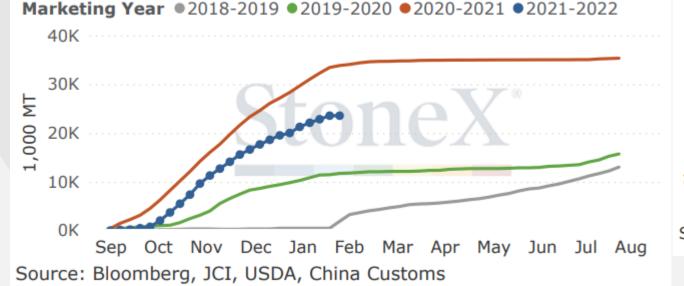






#### China Soybean Crush Margins Daily

#### **USDA Soybeans Accumulated Exports China**



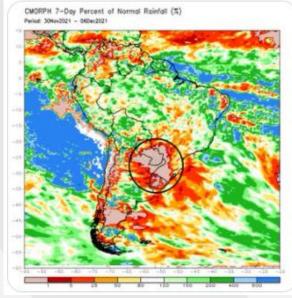


BAMWX @bamwxcom · Dec 8, 2021 • Areas in southern Brazil, Uruguay, and NE Argentina have seen little-to-no precipitation so far in DEC

Our latest report discusses the drier - and warmer - risks ahead.

Email simatt@bamwx.com for more info/ samples of our South America Reports.

#### #OATT #AGwx #corn #soybeans



Source: BAMWeather

BAMWX @bamwxcom · Jan 4

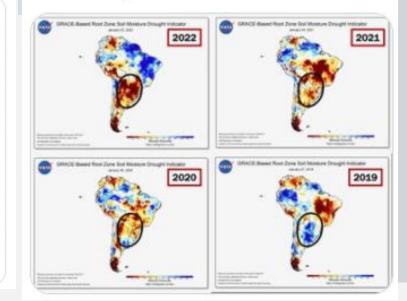
as @Met\_khinz / @GriffMet have been noting in our SA updates, soil moisture has been lacking across parts of the main growing regions

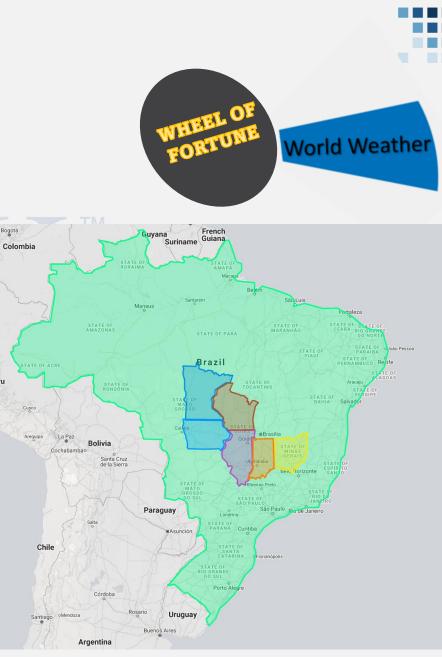
...

Ecuado

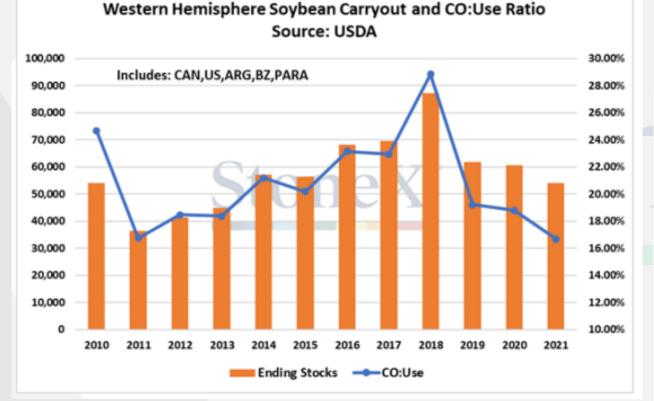
Peru

Last year's growing conditions were certainly less than ideal, and this year has not been any better with stronger #LaNiña conditions present

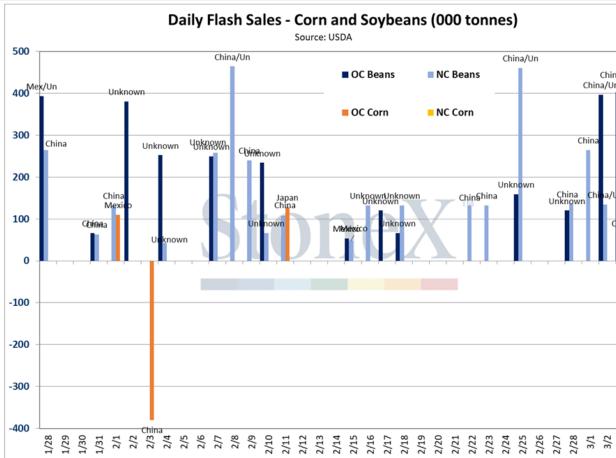




#### Source: truesize.com













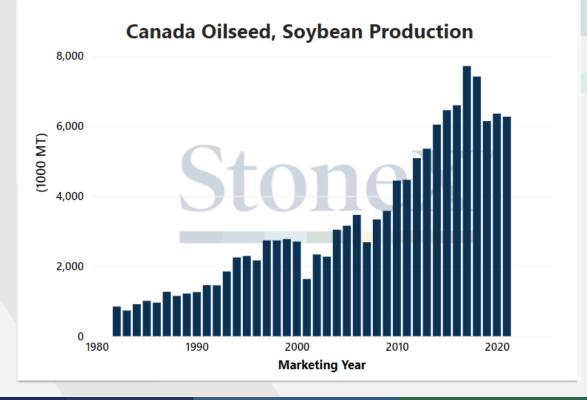


Source: Bloomberg

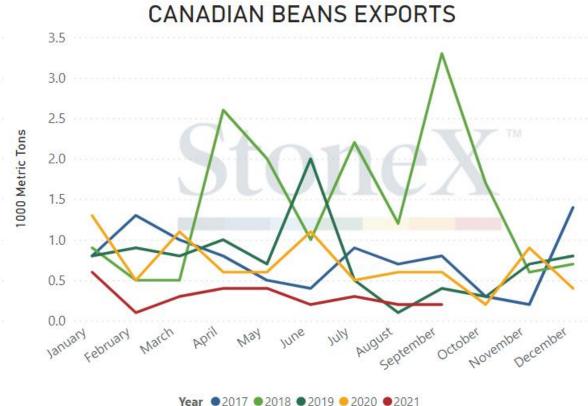
Source: USDA

#### Container shortages hurting Canadian crop exports

Last fall at one point 92% of shipping containers were leaving Canada empty.





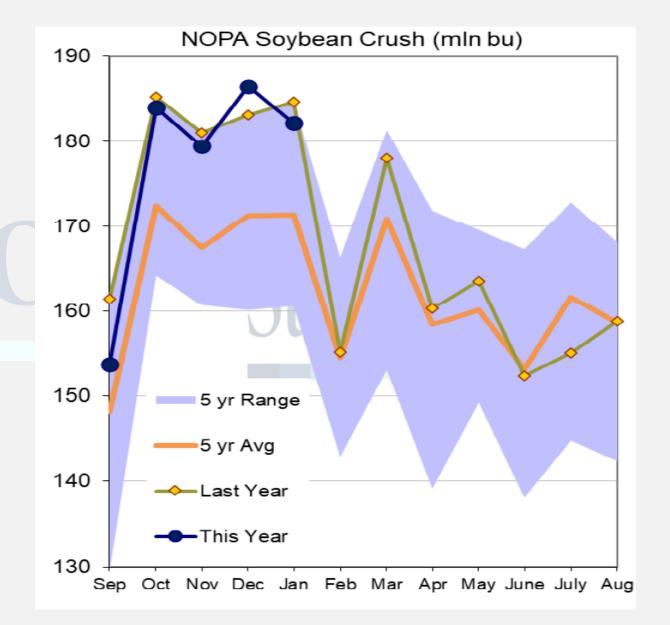


### Bean Crush

January crush behind last month and last year.

So far 2021 crush is running 10 mbu behind last year.

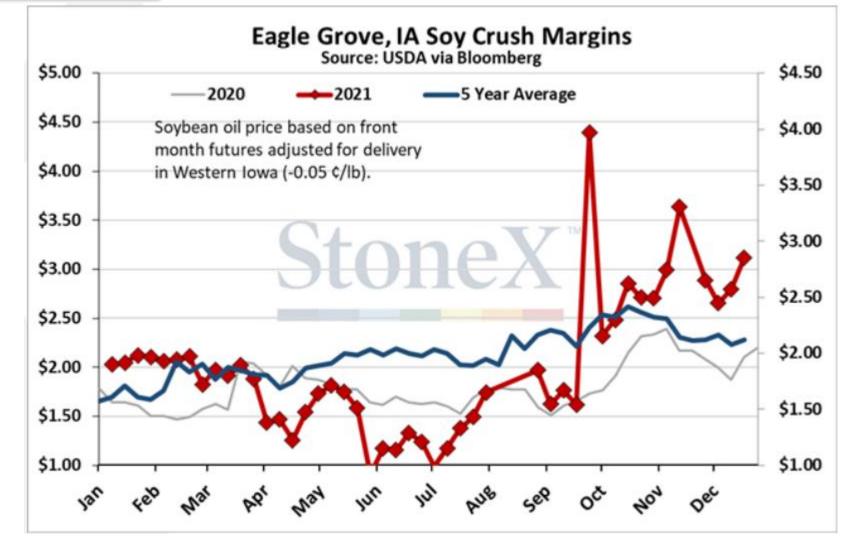
USDA calling for a 60+ mbu increase versus last year.



Source: NOPA

### Bean Crush

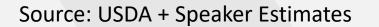




Source: USDA via Bloomberg

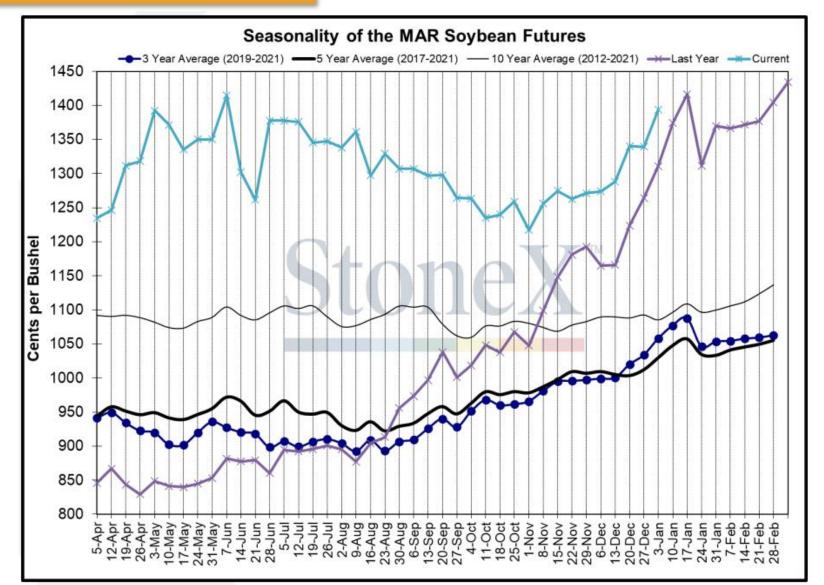
### Old Crop Beans

	JAN	FEB	
	USDA	USDA	ALT
_	21/22	21/22	21/22
Planted	87.2	87.2	87.2
Harvested	86.3	86.3	86.3
Yield	51.4	51.4	51.4
Carry-in	257	257	257
Imports	15	15	15
<b>Production</b>	<u>4435</u>	<u>4435</u>	<u>4436</u>
Total Supply	4707	4707	4708
Crush	2190	2215	2215
Exports	2050	2050	2150
Seed	102	102	102
<u>Residual</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>16</u>
Total Use	4357	4357	4483
Carryout	350	325	225
Carryout/Use	8.0%	7.5%	5.0%



### **Old Crop Bean Prices**

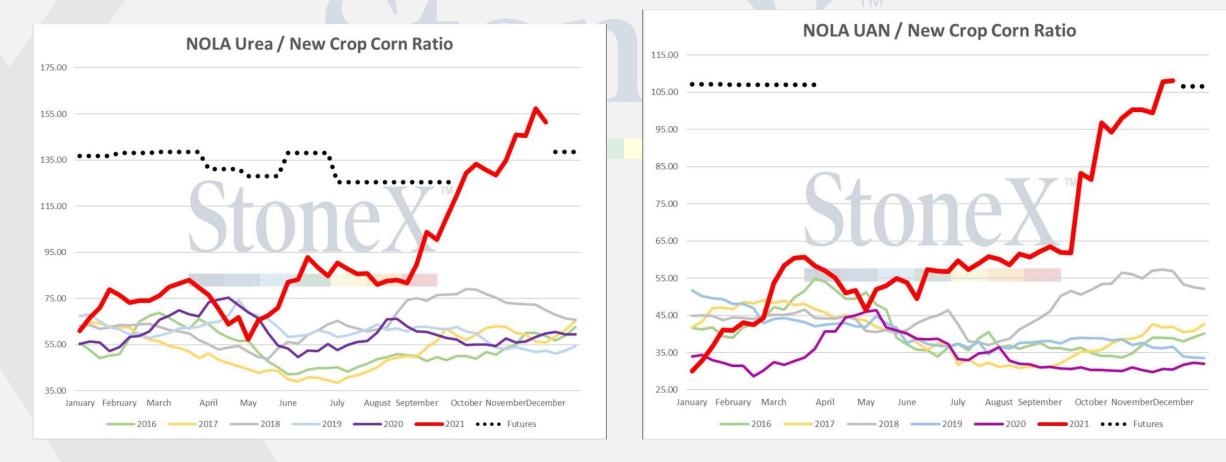




Source: Bloomberg



#### Fertilizer Costs in relation to 2022 Corn Prices – Record High



\$680

#### #1 -- What do we plant in 2022?



2022 Soybeans vs Corn

(Profit Per Acre above Variable Cost)

\$660 \$640 \$620 \$600 \$580 \$560 \$540 \$520 \$500 526.91 \$532.51 \$506.74 \$480 \$509.41 \$527. \$460 \$460.85 . \$440 \$420 \$432.89 \$400 \$380 \$412.55 \$360 \$340 \$397.75 \$386.69 Profit Per Acre \$320 \$364.0 \$339.57 \$300 \$280 \$310.50 \$326.93 \$302.46 \$260 \$280.24 \$240 \$269.73 \$220 \$200 \$241.92 \$232.43 \$180 \$160 \$140 \$120 \$100 \$80 \$60 \$40 \$20 Ś-Oct Feb. June July Aug Sep Nov Dec Jan. Month Wheat: Beans: Corn: Basis = -.50 SX22 Basis = -.10 WN22 Basis = -.30 CZ22 on bu/acre 65 bu/acre ■ Corn Profit ■ Bean Profit ■ Wheat Profit Var. Cost = \$250/ac Var. Cost = \$360/ac /ar. Cost = \$586/ac

The market is telling famers in Ohio to plant soybeans.

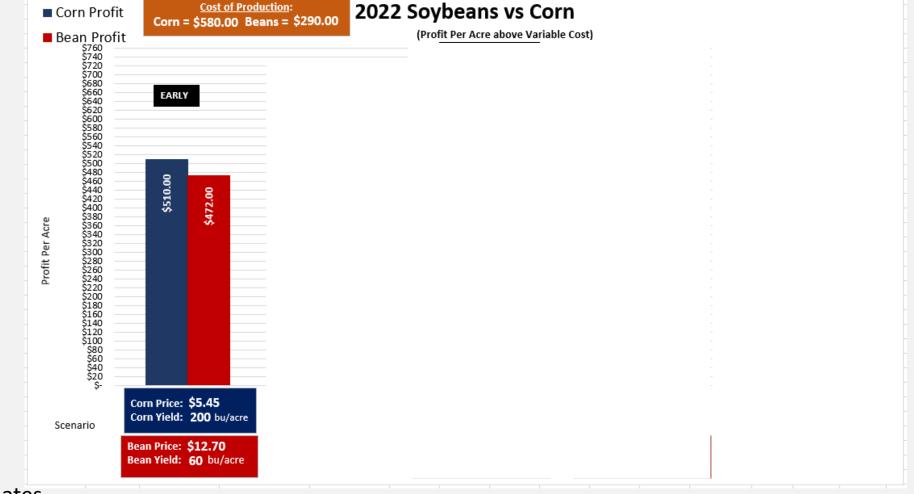
Note all three commodities are still profitable\*

Source: QST + Speaker Estimates

\*Would need to take out land costs and other fixed costs to find total breakeven.

#### #1 -- What do we plant in 2022?

What does the farmer think will happen in 2022?



Source: QST + Speaker Estimates

\*Would need to take out land costs and other fixed costs to find total breakeven.

#### 2022 Acres are Important

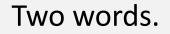


	FEB			
	USDA	ALT	ALT	ALT
	21/22	22/23	22/23	22/23
Planted	87.2	87.2	89.0	92.0
Harvested	86.3	86.4	88.2	91.2
Yield	51.4	51.0	50.5	50.0
Carry-in	257	350	350	350
Imports	15	15	15	15
<b>Production</b>	<u>4435</u>	<u>4407</u>	<u>4454</u>	4559
Total Supply	4707	4772	4819	4924
Crush	2215	2215	2215	2250
Exports	2050	2150	2150	2250
Seed	102	104	104	104
<b>Residual</b>	<u>16</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
Total Use	4357	4484	4484	4619
Carryout	350	288	335	305
Carryout/Use	8.0%	6.4%	7.5%	6.6%

Source: USDA + Speaker Estimates

#### Future Bean Demand





**Renewable Diesel** 

#### Guide to Bio-Based Fuels

**SUSTAINABLE RENEWABLE DIESEL** BIODIESEL **AVIATION FUEL** What does the future Renewable fuel that is Renewable, biodegradable look like? The common term for chemically the same as fuel that must be blended non-petroleum jet fuel. Political petroleum diesel. with petroleum diesel. Tension Can be used in existing BIODIESEL - BETWEEN 2% AND 20% ← BETWEEN 10% AND 50% **Energy Prices** SAF RENEWABLE WHEEL OF petroleum pipelines, DIESEL storage tanks and ← BETWEEN 90% AND 50% JET FUEL 100% FUEL DIESEL diesel engines. MADE FROM: Renewable wood residue ► animal fats MADE FROM: MADE FROM: ► algae vegetable oils ▶ vegetable oils ► cooking/ ▶ animal fats animal fats vegetable oil sugars/alcohol ► recycled ▶ recycled ► ethanol restaurant restaurant ▶ greases grease grease

Source: agweb.com

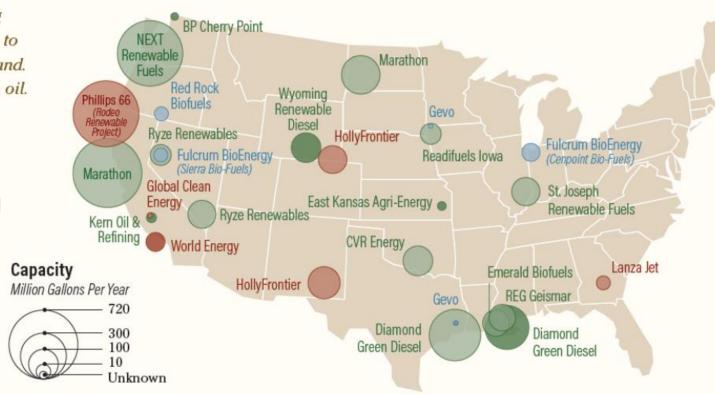
### Future Bean Demand



Where is the demand without a government mandate? Energy companies are converting or creating renewable fuel facilities to meet bio-based fuel demand. Many plan to use soybean oil.

- Renewable Diesel (RD) Operational
- Renewable Diesel Planned
- Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF) Operational
- SAF Planned
- RD and SAF Operational
- RD and SAF Planned

New Plants Fuel Demand



Energy companies investing with ag companies include:

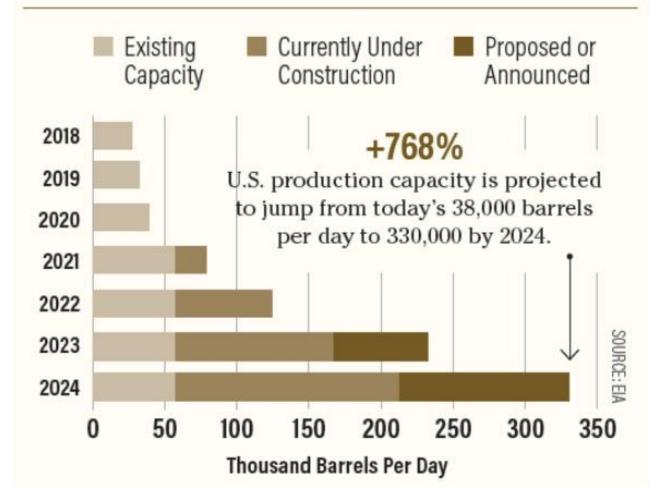
- Chevron partnering with Bunge to expand facilities in Destrehan, La., and Cario, III.
- Love's entering a joint venture with Cargill to build a plant in Hastings, Neb.
- Marathon partnering with ADM to build a soybean plant in Spiritwood, N.D.

#### Source: agweb.com

#### Future Bean Demand



#### Renewable Diesel Capacity Skyrockets



**Two Questions:** 

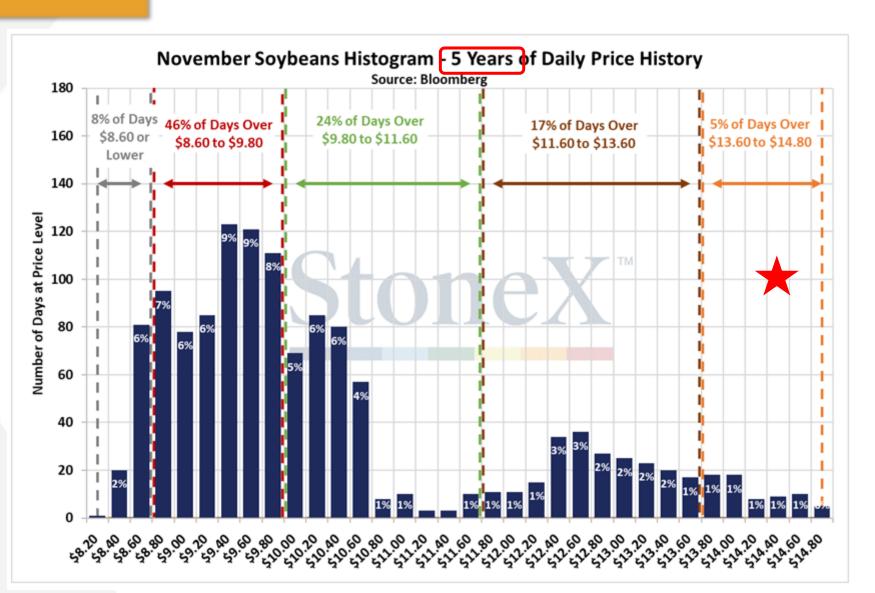
How much demand?

When?

Less than half of projected U.S. renewable diesel output likely by 2025- study

Source: agweb.com

Bean Prices



**StoneX**<sup>\*\*</sup>

Bean Prices



**StoneX**<sup>\*\*</sup>

### **Bean Prices**

Ukraine is the #2 world exporter of sunflower oil.

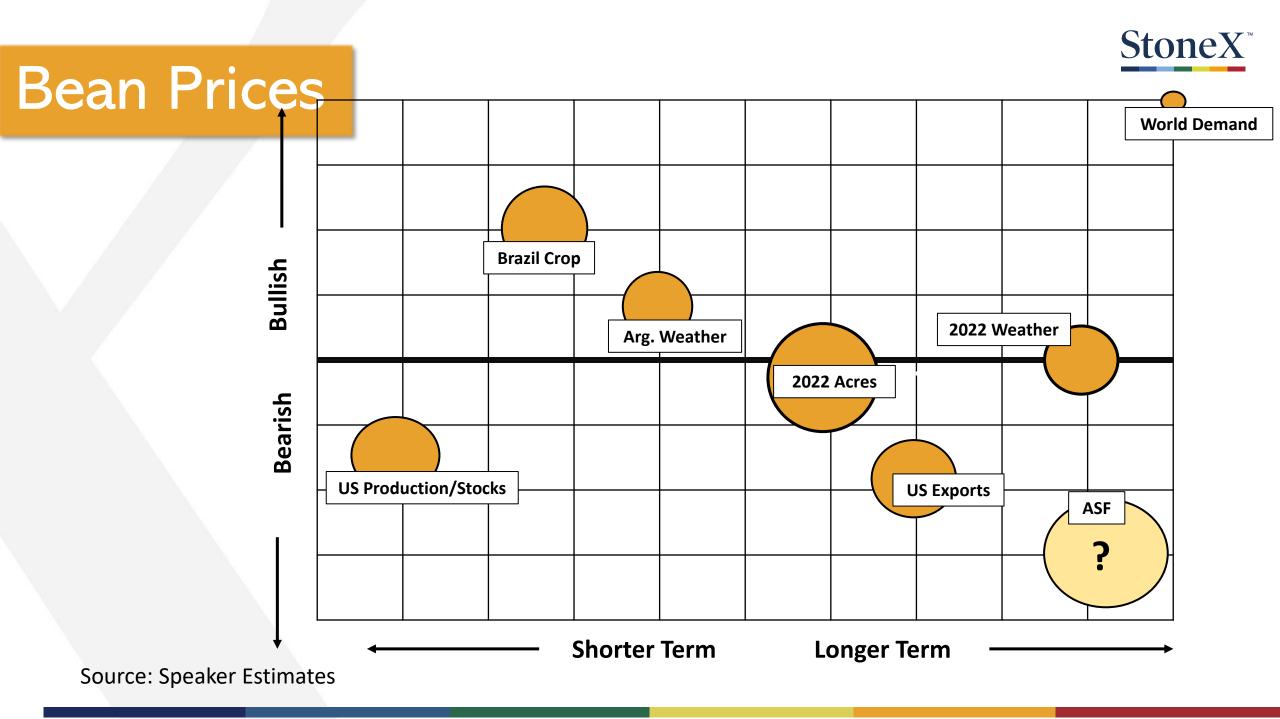
Will Russia do something to 'hurt' their newest public ally – China?

#### **Ukraine Oilseed, Soybean Production** 5,000 4,000 (1000 MT) 3,000 2,000 1,000 1990 2000 2010 2020 Marketing Year

#### RUSSIA AND CHINA UNVEIL A PACT AGAINST AMERICA AND THE WEST

In a sweeping long-term agreement, Vladimir Putin and Xi Jinping, the two most powerful autocrats, challenge the current political and military order.





#### USDA February Report Review

### 2021 Crop

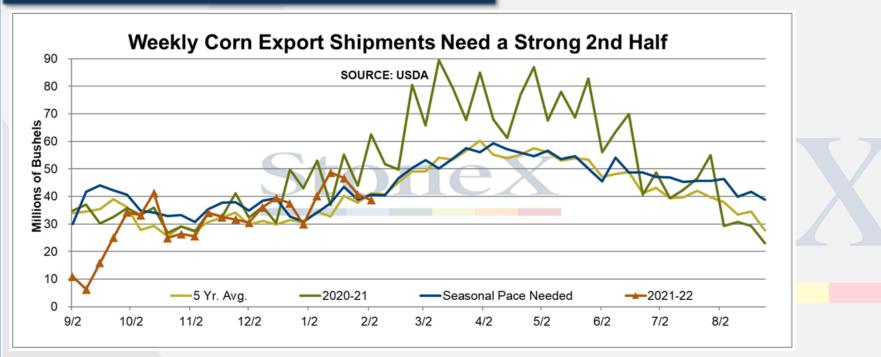
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## Corn Exports

#### Corn Shipments behind pace







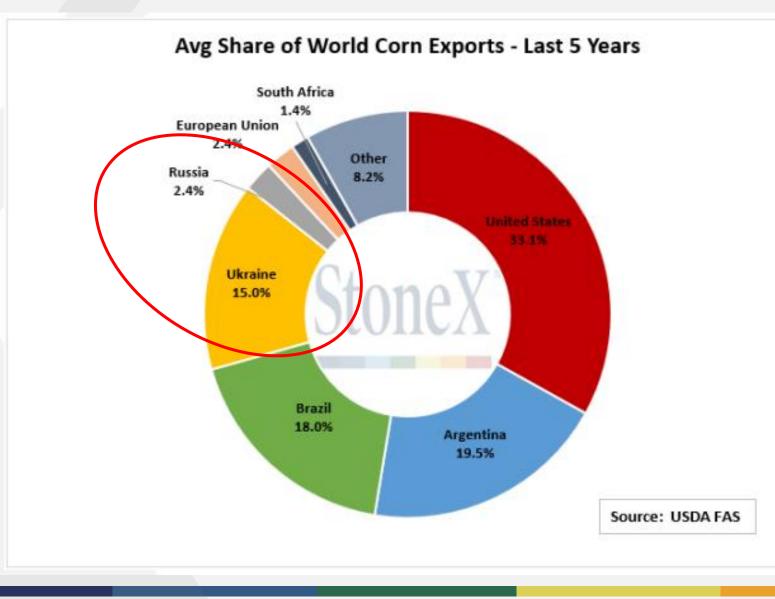
	١	Weekly U.S. Inspections				Marketing Year to Date Cumulative Totals				
	Current 2/10/2022	Last Week 2/3/2022	Change	Last Year 2/11/2021	Current 2/10/2022	% of USDA Export Est.	Last Week 2/3/2022	% of USDA Export Est.	Last Year 2/11/2021	
Mexico	13.6	10.4	3.2	8.4	282.1		268.5		224.3	
China	16.3	8.2	8.1	2.7	159.6		143.3		253.7	
Japan	11.5	11.8	-0.4	9.3	146.1		134.6		138.1	
Colombia	2.5	5.9	-3.4	3.2	74.4		71.9		72.6	
El Salvador	4.4	0.0	4.4	0.9	27.3		23.0		16.6	
J.S. Inspections	57.3	41.9	15.4	51.8	789.9	33%	732.6	30%	902.3	
easonal Pace Needed to Me	et USDA's Export	Estimate of 24	25 Mil Bu:		852.6	35%	809.0	33%		
Above/Below Pace Needed b	v: (28 Weeks Le	ft)			-62.8	-3%	-76.3	-3%		

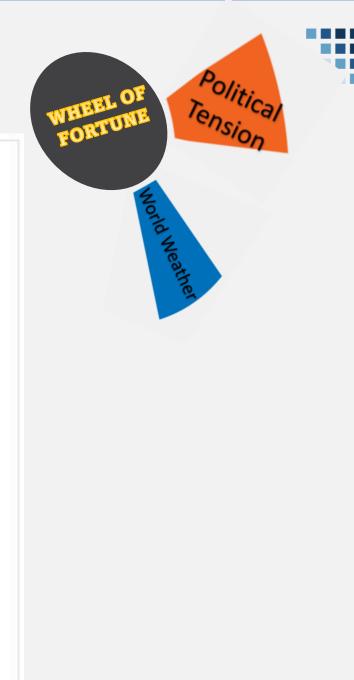
# Corn Exports





# Corn Exports





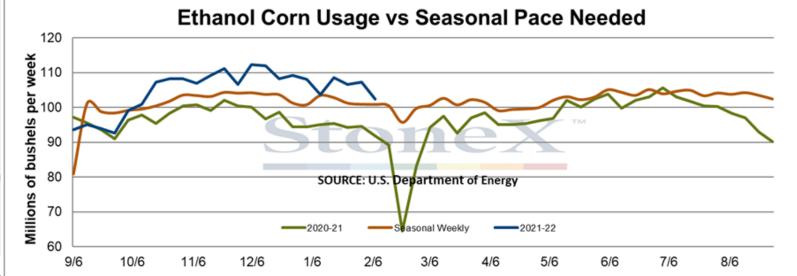
### Corn Ethanol

Will there be COVID restrictions that limit fuel/ethanol demand?

### Will there be political or policy changes to ethanol policy?

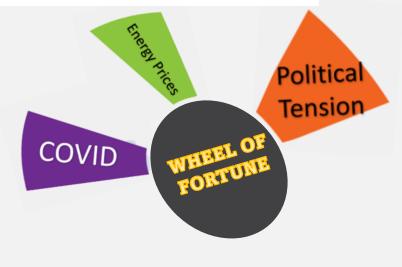
#### What will ethanol demand look like in 2022?

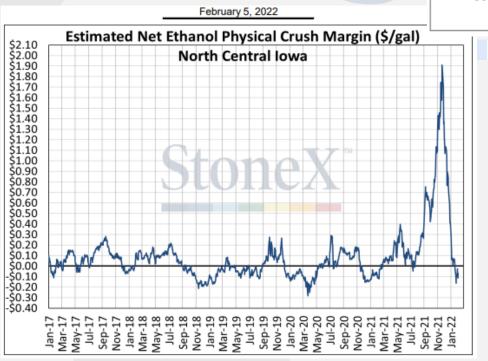




EXCLUSIVE-Biden weighing cuts to 2022 ethanol blending mandate proposal- sources - Reuters News

Source: QST



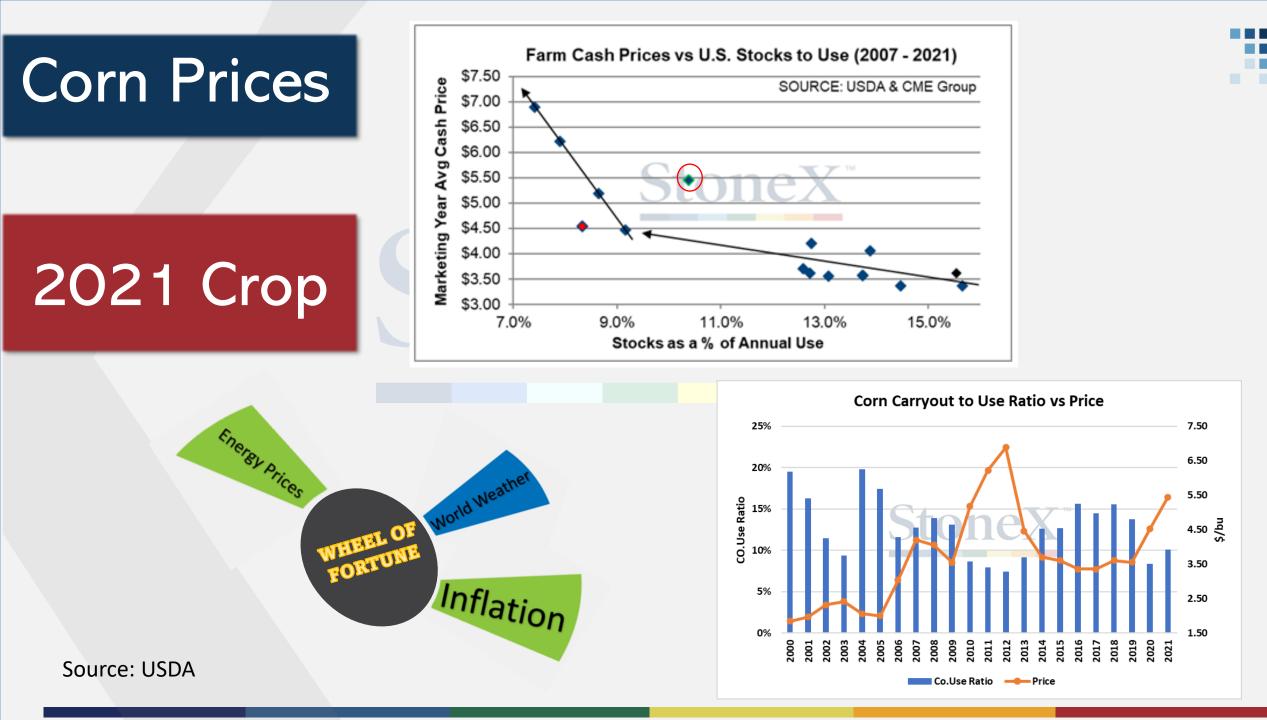


## 2021 Corn

		JAN	FEB		
		USDA	USDA	ALT	
		21/22	21/22	21/22	
	Planted	93.4	93.4	93.4	
	Harvested	85.4	85.4	85.4	
	Yield	177.0	177.0	177.0	
	Carry-in	1235	1235	1235	
	Production	15115	15115	15115	
	Imports	<u>25</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>25</u>	
	Total Supply	16375	16375	16375	
	Feed	5650	5650	5650	
	Exports	2425	2425	2550	
	Ethanol	5325	5325	5325	
	Other Ind	<u>1435</u>	<u>1435</u>	<u>1430</u>	
	Total Use	14835	14835	14955	
+					
ites	Carryout	1540	1540	<b>1420</b>	
	Carryout/Use	10.38%	10.38%	9.50%	



Source: USDA + Speaker Estimates



### 2022 Corn

#1 – What will corn acres be in 2022?
#2 – What will corn demand be? Ethanol? Exports? South American Crop?
#3 - Wild Cards



### 2022 Corn

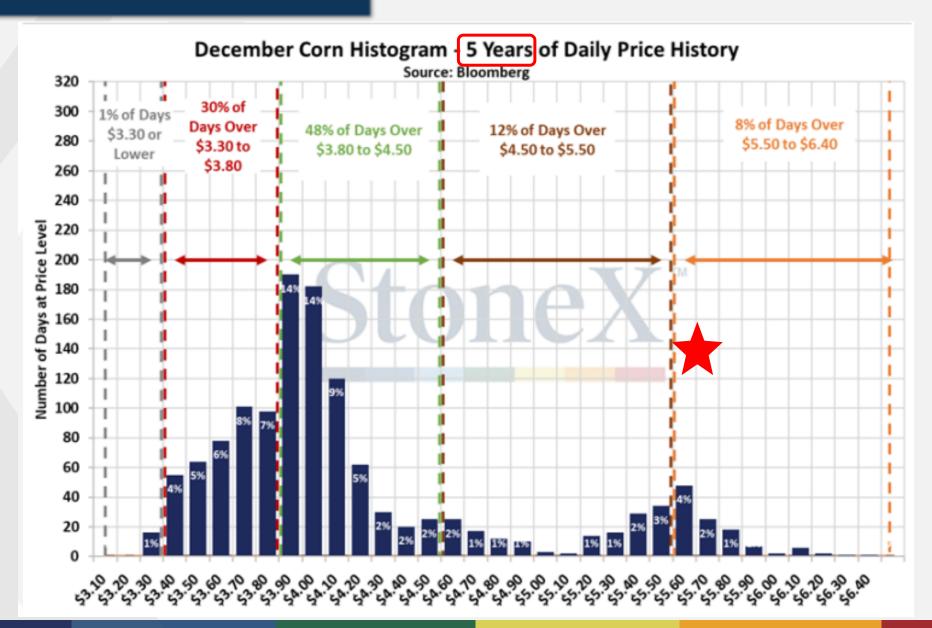
#### 2022 Acres are Important



	FEB				
	USDA	ALT	ALT	ALT	
	21/22	22/23	22/23	22/23	
Planted	93.4	95.0	93.4	90.0	
Harvested	85.4	87.4	85.9	82.8	
Yield	177.0	175.0	177.0	177.0	
Carry-in	1235	1540	1540	1540	
Production	15115	15295	15209	14656	
Imports	<u>25</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>25</u>	
Total Supply	16375	16860	16774	16221	
Feed	5650	5650	5650	5650	
Exports	2425	2550	2550	2550	
Ethanol	5325	5325	5325	5325	
Other Ind	<u>1435</u>	<u>1435</u>	<u>1435</u>	<u>1435</u>	
Total Use	14835	14960	14960	14960	
Carryout	1540	1900	1814	1261	
Carryout/Use	10.38%	12.70%	12.13%	8.43%	

## New Crop Corn Prices





## New Crop Corn Prices

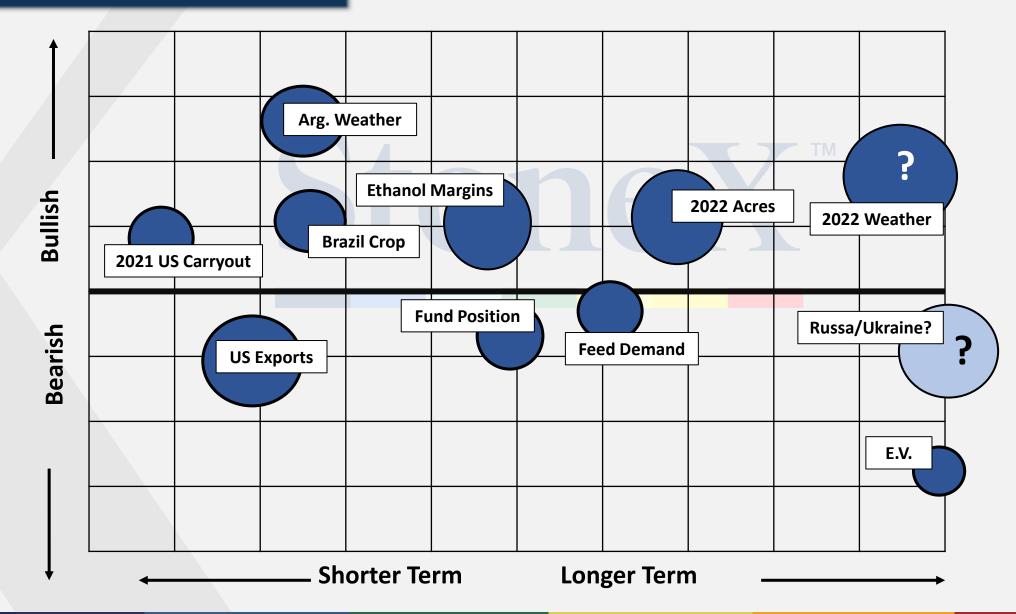




## Other Factors

Source: Speaker Estimates





## Wheat USDA Review

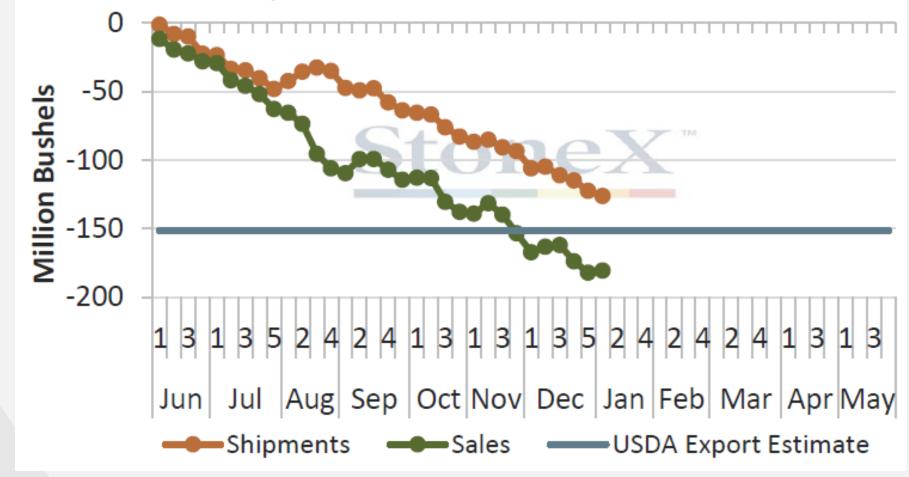
	JAN	FEB	
	USDA	USDA	
	21/22	21/22	
Planted	46.7	46.7	
Harvested	37.2	37.2	
Yield	44.3	44.3	<b>7</b>
Carry-in	845	845	
Production	1646	1646	
Imports	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	
Total Supply	2591	2616	
Food	962	959	
Exports	825	810	
Seed	66	64	
<b>Residual</b>	<u>110</u>	<u>110</u>	
Total Use	1963	1943	
Carryout	628	648	
_			

Source: USDA



## Wheat Exports

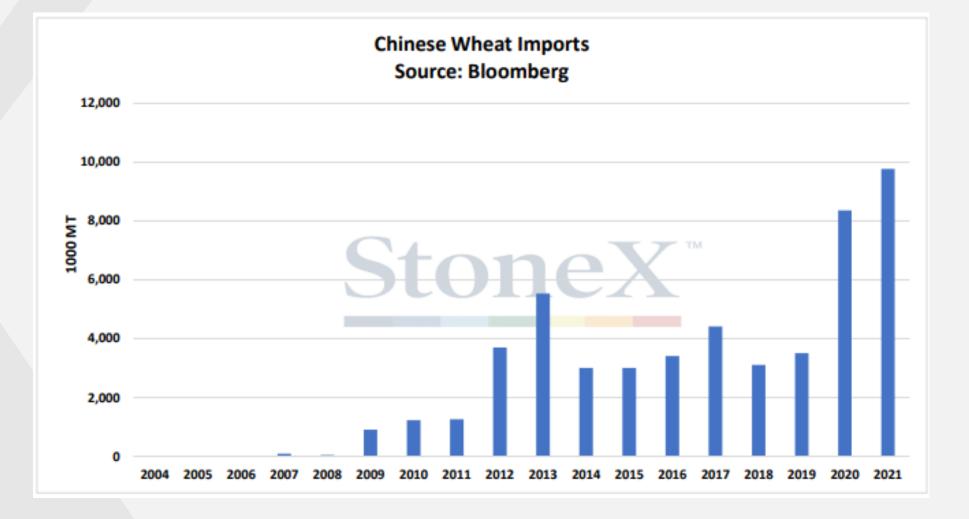
U.S. Wheat Export Net Difference Between 2020 and 2021



Source: USDA

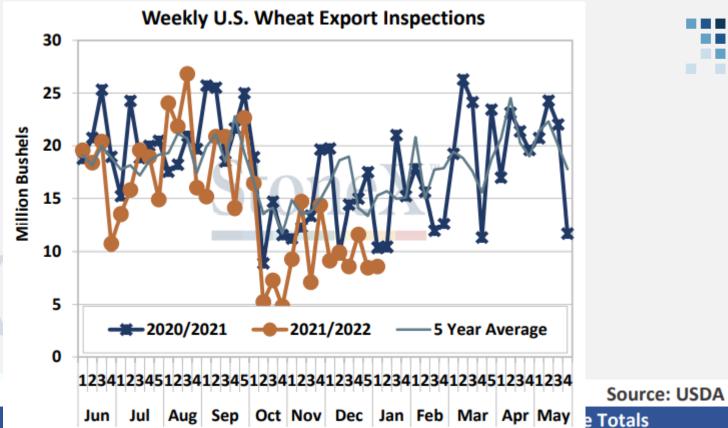
## Wheat Exports





## Wheat Exports

Source: USDA

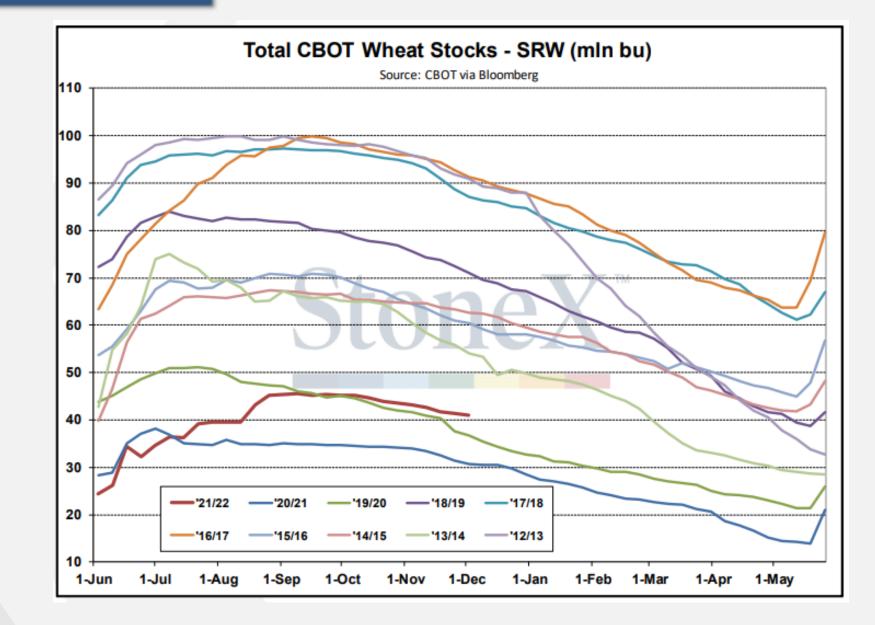


#### All Data in Million Bushels

	١	Neekly U.S.	Jun	Jul Aug	Sep Oct No	v Dec Jan	Feb Mar Apr	May e Tot	als
	Current	Last Week		Last Year	current	% of USDA	Last vveeк	% of USDA	Last Year
	1/6/2022	12/30/2021	Change	1/7/2021	1/6/2022	Export Est.	12/30/2021	Export Est.	1/7/2021
Mexico	1.1	1.6	-0.5	1.8	80.9		79.8		60.0
Philippines	0.0	1.5	-1.5	2.1	61.0		61.0		73.0
Japan	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.4	51.7		49.4		56.0
Nigeria	0.0	1.9	-1.9	1.0	38.9		38.9		30.7
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1		32.1		64.3
U.S. Inspections	8.6	8.5	0.1	10.3	456.8	54%	448.2	<b>53%</b>	562.1
Seasonal Pace Needed to Me	et USDA's Export	Estimate of 840	) Mil Bu:		484.1	58%	470.6	56%	
Above/Below Pace Needed b	oy: (20 Weeks Le	ft)			-27.3	-3%	-22.4	-3%	

## Wheat Stocks

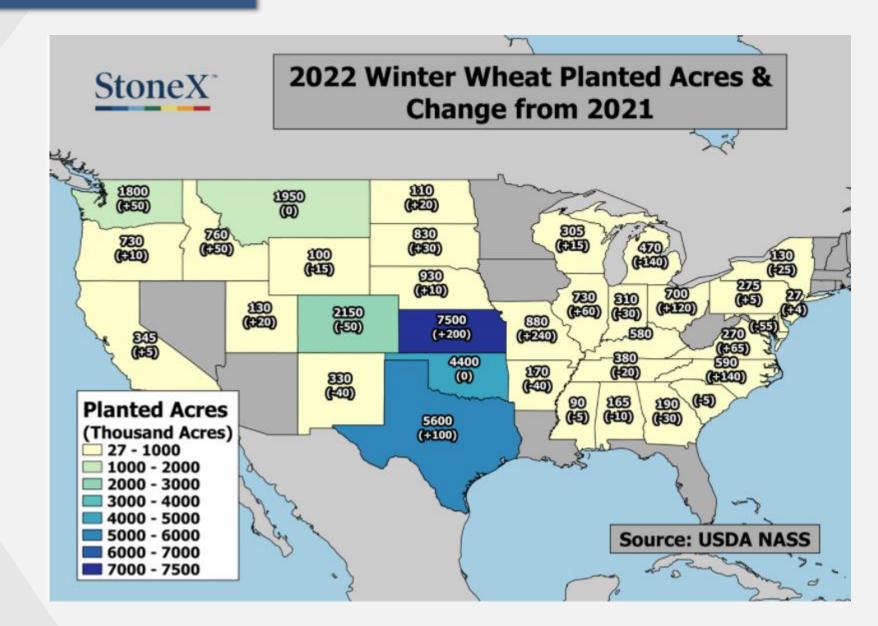




Source: Bloomberg

## Wheat Acres





Source: USDA

## Wheat Prices

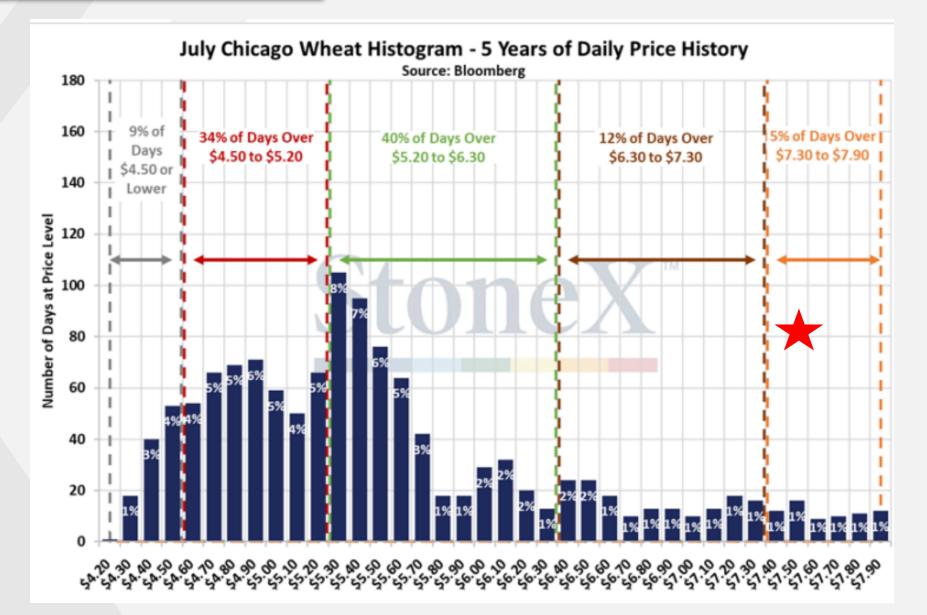




#### Source: QST

## Wheat Prices





## Wheat Prices

What happens between Ukraine and Russia?

### Political Tension WHEEL OF FORTUNE

## Ukraine warns Russia has 'almost completed' build-up of forces near border

Russia-Ukraine crisis: Why Brussels fears Europe is 'closest to war' in decades

**Ukraine Wheat Exports** 

Source: Bloomberg

## **CAD** Prices



Source: Bloomberg

Political



#### **Questions?**

# StoneX<sup>™</sup>

#### **THANK YOU!**

#### **Bailey Elchinger**

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